

EUROPEAN CONVENTION ON HUMAN RIGHTS
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- 1: Signatory states must secure these rights:**
- 2: To life ... Protocol 6 (1983): abolition of the death penalty**
- 3: To freedom from torture, inhuman or degrading treatment**
- 4: To freedom from slavery and servitude**
- 5: To liberty except according to the law**
- 6: To a fair and public hearing by an independent tribunal**
... everyone shall be presumed innocent until proved guilty
- 7: No retroactive criminality**
- 8: To respect for his private and family life**
- 9: To freedom of thought, conscience and religion**
- 10: To freedom of expression**
... this carries duties & responsibilities
- 11: To peaceful assembly and association**
- 12: To marry and found a family ... if of marriageable age**
- 13: To effective remedy if these rights are violated**
- 14: All these rights shall be secured without discrimination**
- 15: Opt-out in time of war or public emergency ...**
but not from 2 (except lawful deaths from the war) or 3, 4 or 7

Protocol 1 (1952):

- Article 1: Right to peaceful enjoyment of property**
- Article 2: Right to education**
- Article 3: Right to vote in an election**